

## Secondary Conjugations

No	Name	Marker	Formula	Example	Comments												
1	<b>Causative/ Causal</b>			<b>Causal Stem</b>													
	Causes another to perform the action denoted by the verbal root	अय	धातु → (+) गुण + अय = Causal Base/Stem → Conjugate like a verb or form participle	भुज् → भोजय कृ → कारय पत् → पातय जन् → जनय स्था → स्थापय गै → गापय शुभ् → शुभय / शोभय क्रम् → क्रमय / क्रामय	Form like verbs of the 10th गण and follow its rules of formation  Roots with short medial vowel अ take वृद्धि w/exceptions  Roots ending in आ, ए, ऐ, औ insert प् before addition of अय  Some causals have 2 forms												
2	<b>Desiderative</b>			<b>Desiderative Stem</b>	Suffixes added to Desiderative stem to form												
	Subject desires to do the action denoted by the verbal root	स्	Reduplicative syllable + धातु (+) इ + स् = Desiderative Base/Stem + अ → Conjugate like verb or form participle	गम् → जिगमिष् युध् → युयुत्स् मुच् → मुमुक्षु जा → जिज्ञास्	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Suffixes added to Desiderative stem to form</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Adjectives</th> <th>Feminine Nouns</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>जिगमिषु</td> <td>जिगमिषा</td> </tr> <tr> <td>युयुत्सु</td> <td>युयुत्सा</td> </tr> <tr> <td>मुमुक्षु</td> <td>मुमुक्षा</td> </tr> <tr> <td>जिज्ञासु</td> <td>जिज्ञासा</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Suffixes added to Desiderative stem to form		Adjectives	Feminine Nouns	जिगमिषु	जिगमिषा	युयुत्सु	युयुत्सा	मुमुक्षु	मुमुक्षा	जिज्ञासु	जिज्ञासा
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3	<b>Intensive/ Frequentative</b>			<b>Intensive Stem</b>													
	Action is repeated or done with great force/intensity	± य	Special Strong Reduplicative syllable + धातु (+) य = Intensive Base/Stem → Conjugate like verb or form participle	दा → देदीय तप् → तातप्य	Reduplication is mostly according to rules for 3rd गण & Reduplicative Perfect with few changes Occurs rarely												
4	<b>Denominative</b>																
	Verb formed from a noun or adjective; gives the idea of acting like or desiring for the thing expressed by the noun	± य/ काम्य/ no affix	Undeclined Noun/Adjective + य = Denominative Stem → Conjugate like verb or form participle	काकः 3ps काकायते पुत्रः 3ps पुत्रीयति 3ps काम्यति 3ps कृष्णति 3ps विद्वायते	He acts like a crow He wants a son He wishes He acts/behaves like Krishna He acts like a wise person												