

Secondary Conjugations

No	Name	Marker	Formula	Example	Comments
1	Causative/ Causal			Causal Stem	
	Causes another to perform the action denoted by the verbal root	अय	धातु → (+) गुण + अय = Causal Base/Stem → Conjugate like a verb or form participle	भुज् → भोजय कृ → कारय पत् → पातय जन् → जनय स्था → स्थापय गै → गापय शुभ् → शुभय / शोभय क्रम् → क्रमय / क्रामय	Form like verbs of the 10th गण and follow its rules of formation Roots with short medial vowel अ take वृद्धि w/exceptions Roots ending in आ, ए, ऐ, ओ insert प् before addition of अय Some causals have 2 forms
2	Desiderative			Desiderative Stem	Suffixes added to Desiderative stem to form
	Subject desires to do the action denoted by the verbal root	स्	Reduplicative syllable + धातु (+) इ + स् = Desiderative Base/Stem + अ → Conjugate like verb or form participle	गम् → जिगमिष् युध् → युयुत्स् मुच् → मुमुक्षु जा → जिज्ञास्	Adjectives जिगमिषु युयुत्सु मुमुक्षु जिज्ञासु Feminine Nouns जिगमिषा युयुत्सा मुमुक्षा जिज्ञासा
3	Intensive/ Frequentative			Intensive Stem	
	Action is repeated or done with great force/intensity	± य	Special Strong Reduplicative syllable + धातु (+) य = Intensive Base/Stem → Conjugate like verb or form participle	दा → देदीय तप् → तातप्य	Reduplication is mostly according to rules for 3rd गण & Reduplicative Perfect with few changes Occurs rarely
4	Denominative				
	Verb formed from a noun or adjective; gives the idea of acting like or desiring for the thing expressed by the noun	± य/ काम्य/ no affix	Undeclined Noun/Adjective + य = Denominative Stem → Conjugate like verb or form participle	काकः 3ps काकायते पुत्रः 3ps पुत्रीयति 3ps काम्यति 3ps कृष्णति 3ps विद्वायते	He acts like a crow He wants a son He wishes He acts/behaves like Krishna He acts like a wise person